BIM

(Building Information Modeling)

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What is BIM?

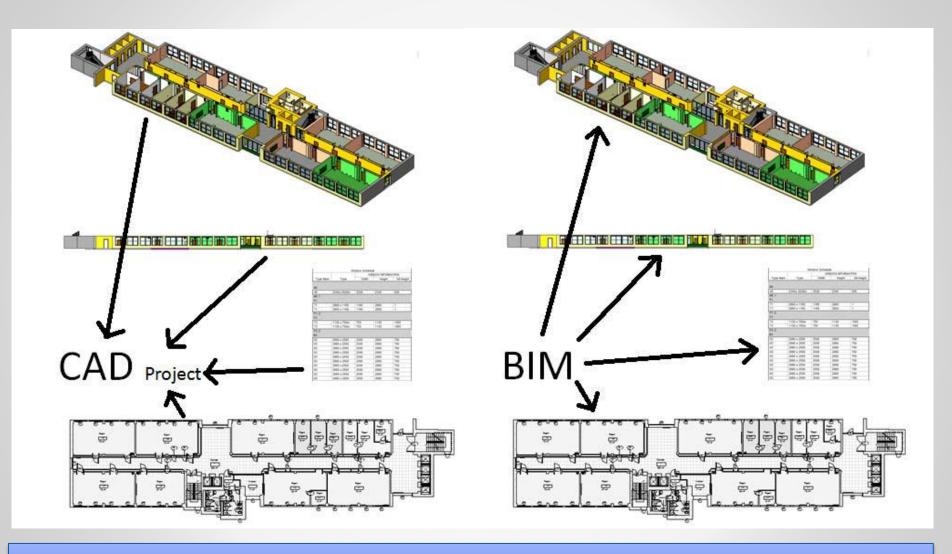
- Building Information Modeling
- BIM enables creation of a digital model of a building or a facility using intelligent objects that can be shared among project team members to enhance communication and collaboration.
- BIM is a digital representation of the building process to facilitate exchange and interoperability of information in digital format. (Charles Eastman, CRC Press,1999)

BIM is not just software.

BIM is a process & software.

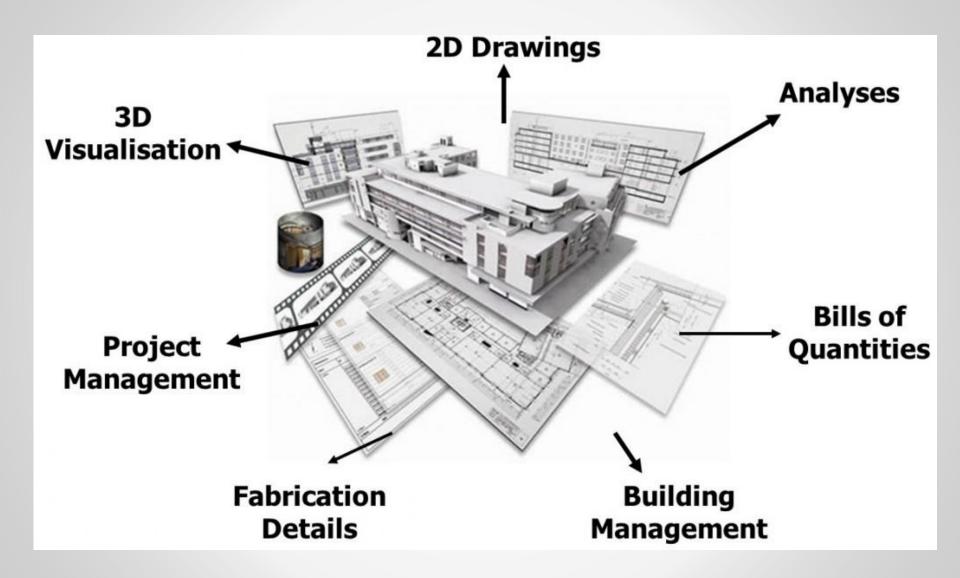
- What many don't realize, though, is that BIM means not only using three-dimensional modeling software but also implementing a new way of thinking.
- The big idea in a BIM process is not only the ability to store information within the model but also to communicate better.

What is BIM?

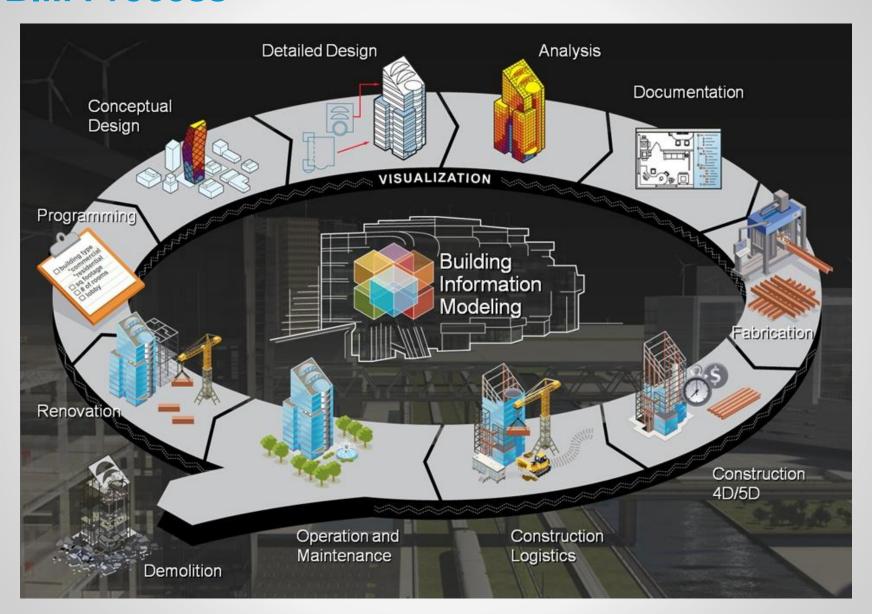


CAD helps people to draw. BIM helps people to construct.

What is BIM?



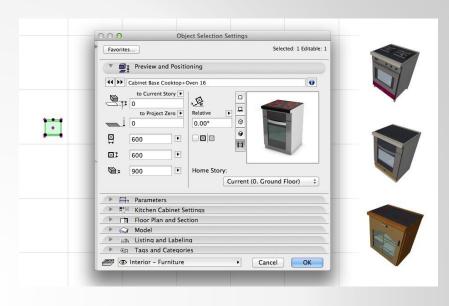
BIM Process

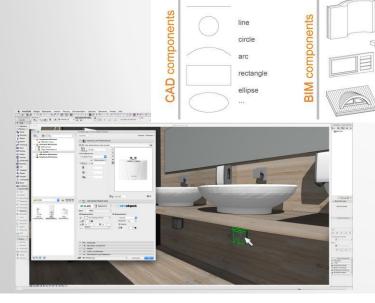


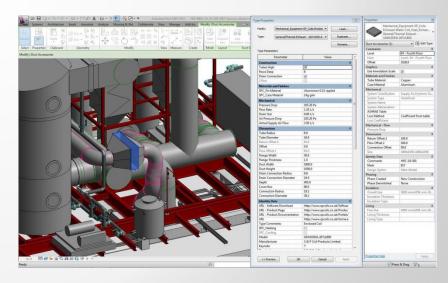
BIM Intelligent Objects

Information	Output	Interpretation		
model		Human	Computer	
Picture information model (scanned)		Door	Pixels	
Drawing information model		Door	Lines / arcs	
Geometry information model		Door	Surfaces / volumes	
Building information model		Door		

wall







Software used in BIM process

Architectural

- Autodesk Revit Architecture
- Graphisoft ArchiCAD
- Nemetschek Allplan Architecture
- •Gehry Tech. Digital Project Designer
- Nemetschek Vectorworks Architect
- Bentley Architecture
- •4MSA IDEA Arch. Design (IntelliCAD)
- CADSoft Envisioneer
- Softtech Spirit
- RhinoBIM (BETA)

Structural

- Autodesk Revit Structure
- Bentley Structural Modeler
- Bentley RAM, STAAD and ProSteel
- Tekla Structures
- CypeCAD
- Graytec Advance Design
- StructureSoft Metal Wood Framer
- Nemetschek Scia
- 4MSA Strad and Steel
- Autodesk Robot Structural Analysis

4D & 5D

- Autodesk Navisworks
- Solibri Model Checker
- Vico Office Suite
- •Vela Field BIM
- Bentley ConstrucSim
- •Tekla BIMSight
- •Glue (by Horizontal Systems)
- Synchro Professional
- Innovaya

Sustainability

- Autodesk Ecotect Analysis
- Autodesk Green Building Studio
- Graphisoft EcoDesigner
- •IES Sol. Virt. Environment VE-Pro
- Bentley Tas Simulator
- Bentley Hevacomp
- DesignBuilder





MEP

- Bentley Hevacomp Mech. Designer
- •4MSA FineHVAC + FineLIFT + FineELEC + FineSANI
- •Gehry Techn. Digital Project MEP Systems Routing
- CADMEP (CADduct / CADmech)

- Autodesk Revit MEP





FM

- Bentley Facilities
- •FM:Systems FM:Interact
- Vintocon ArchiFM
- Onuma System
- EcoDomus





BIM is not...

- ...magic
- ...new
- ...perfect
- ...a panacea solving all the problems
- ...a software
- ...a program
- ...only 3D model
- ...just for Architects
- ...replacement of people
- ...faster version of CAD
- ...something designers do
- ...models that allow changes in one view

that are not automatically reflected in all

other views

...optional?



- European Parliament recommends
 BIM Mandate for publicly funded
 building projects
- 28 EU member states can recommend, specify or mandate the use of BIM for publicly funded projects in the European Union by 2016.



- FRANCE, French Ministry of Dwellings and Territories announced a plan March 2014 for 500,000 BIM-developed houses built by 2017.
- **GERMANY**, Reform Commission by Federal Minister of Construction representation from government, industry, and academia seek solutions to cost and schedule overruns in large projects. Federal Minister of Transport and Digital Infrastructure sponsor of the Commission.
- UK, The UK Government has mandated the use of BIM in all government construction projects by 2016. The government recently announced that £1.7 billion has been saved on major projects over the past year!
- Norway, Denmark, Finland, Sweden and Netherlands, Public sector BIM standards and/or requirements in place.

- Hong Kong, The Hong Kong Housing Authority require BIM for all new projects from 2014.
- South Korea, The Public Procurement Service made BIM compulsory for all projects over S\$50 million and for all public sector projects by 2016.



- UAE, Dubai Municipality has mandated use of BIM for Architectural and MEP services for; all buildings ≥40 stories or higher, facilities/buildings ≥25,000 m2, All projects by an international party, all hospitals, universities and similar buildings
- Qatar, Nashwan Dawood, professor at Teesside University, is advising the Qatar government on its BIM strategy. Qatar Rail has already appointed Germany's Hochtief ViCon, a BIM services supplier, as its adviser, while the Qatar 2022 World Cup committee has developed guidelines on testing companies compliance with their information flows.
- Saudi Arabia and Kuwait, multiple projects with BIM requirements.

- Mexico, New Mexico City Airport will require BIM.
- Panama, New locks project adopted BIM from start (MWH).
- Brazil, DNIT (National Department of Transport Infrastructure) is embracing BIM. Major road schemes BR-040 937km and BR-116 817km are expected to adopt BIM

There's no argument about whether it's worth it. BIM is already working.

- China, Ministry of Housing and Urban-Rural Development launched national standards for BIM.
- Singapore, Has Corenet e-submission regulatory platform for architecture and engineering projects.
- Australia, BIM strongly embraced but states and ministries generally have independent approaches.
- Japan, MLIT (Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism) is running many 'CIM' pilots. Task Force is in place with public sector, industry and vendor participants
- USA and Canada, Many BIM standards and plans exist.

TURKIYE

- Istanbul Metropolitan Municipality (IBB), Department of Rail Systems, mandated the use of BIM in all metro construction projects. In addition using BIM for FM is planned.
- Istanbul Metropolitan Municipality (IBB), Directorate of Rail System Projects, mandated the use of BIM in all design development.
- Kartal Municipality, projects with BIM requirement and organizing seminars.
- Multiple projects including, Emaar Square, Istanbul New Airport, Integrated Health Campus Projects and many others are using BIM.
- Istanbul Technical University, BIM Expert Certificate Program.
- BIM Seminar, Webinars and Competitions.







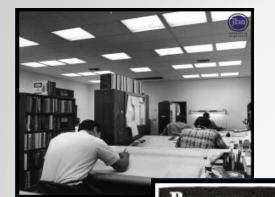






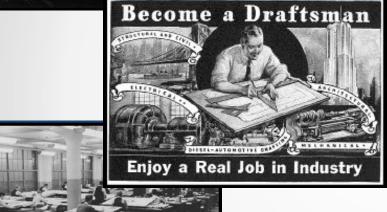


BIM timeline







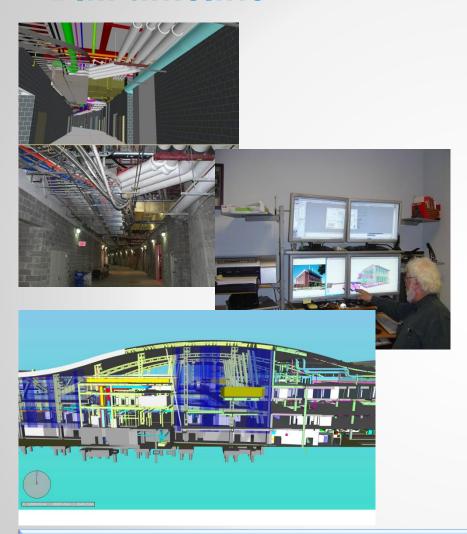




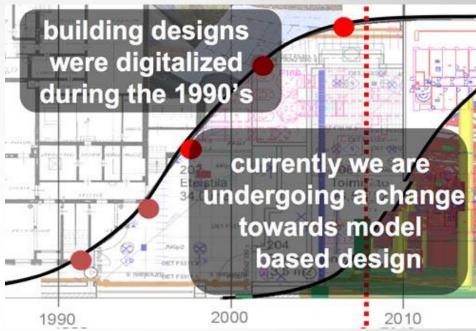
Before 1980

1980 - 2003

BIM timeline



2003 -



- 1986 Robert Aish from Generative Components
 Building Modelling
- Van Nederveen, G.A.; Tolman, F.P. (1992).
 "Modeling multiple views on buildings".
 Building Information Model
- Jerry Laiserin ,Autodesk (2003). Building
 Information Modeling. San Rafael, CA, Autodesk,
 Inc. BIM

BIM Scope

3D

- Existing Conditions Models
- Laser scanning
- Ground Penetration
 Radar (GPR) conversions
- Safety & Logistics Models
- Animations, renderings, walkthroughs
- BIM driven prefabrication
- Laser accurate BIM driven field layout

4D

SCHEDULING

- Project Phasing Simulations
- Lean Scheduling
- Last Planner
- Just In Time (JIT) Equipment Deliveries
- Detailed Simulation Installation
- Visual Validation for Payment Approval

5D

ESTIMATING

- Real time conceptual modeling and cost planning (DProfiler)
- Quantity extraction to support detailed cost estimates
- Trade Verifications from Fabrication Models
 - Structural Steel
 - Rebar
 - Mechanical/Plumbing
 - Electrical
- Value Engineering
 - What-if scenarios
 - Visualizations
 - Quantity Extractions
- Prefabrication Solutions
 - Equipment rooms
 - MEP systems
 - Multi-Trade Prefabrication
- Unique architectural and structural elements

6D

SUSTAINABILITY

- Conceptual energy analysis via DProfiler
- Detailed energy analysis via EcoTech
- Sustainable element tracking
- LEED tracking

7D

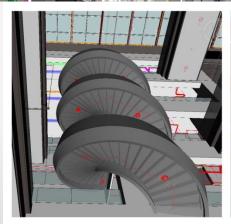
FACILITY MANAGEMENT APPLICATIONS

- Life Cycle BIM Strategies
- . BIM As-Builts
- BIM embedded O&M manuals
- COBie data population and extraction
- BIM Maintenance Plans and Technical Support
- BIM file hosting on Lend Lease's Digital Exchange System

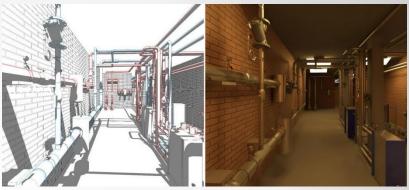
BIM Scope – 3D Model





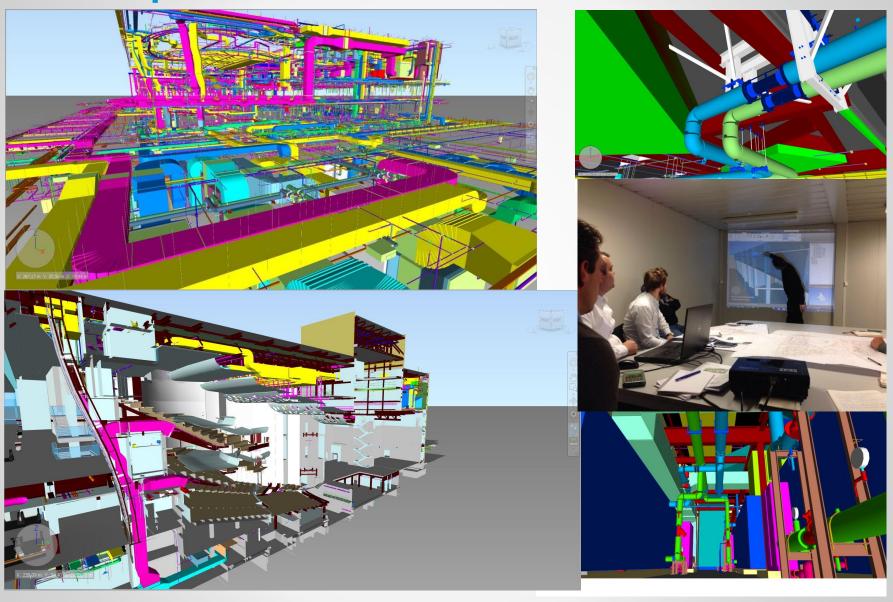




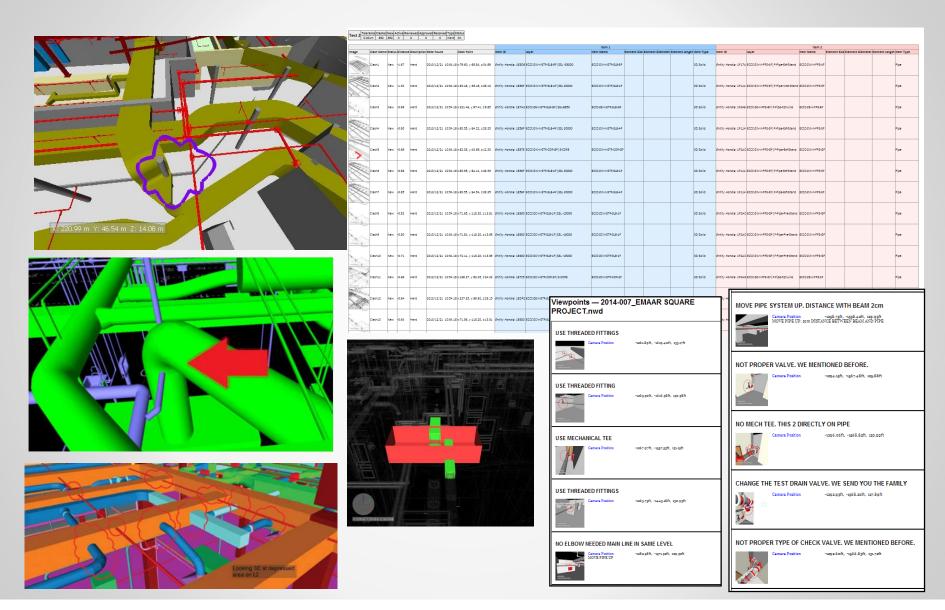




BIM Scope – Coordination

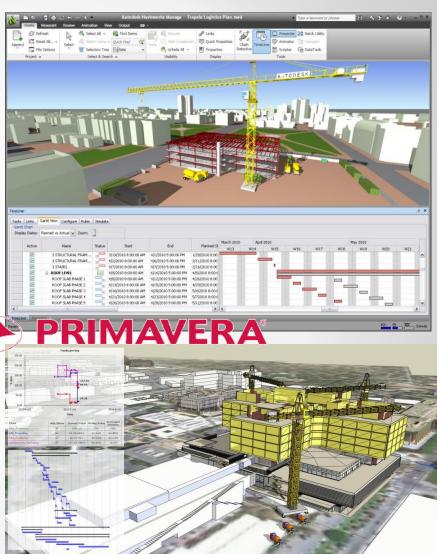


BIM Scope – Digital Clash Test



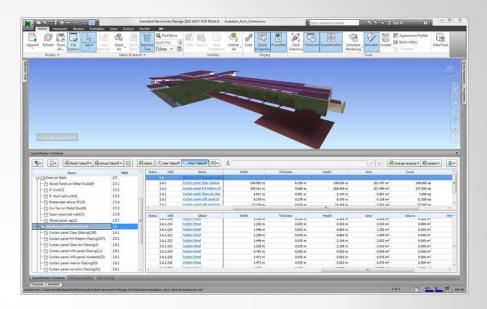
BIM Scope - 4D

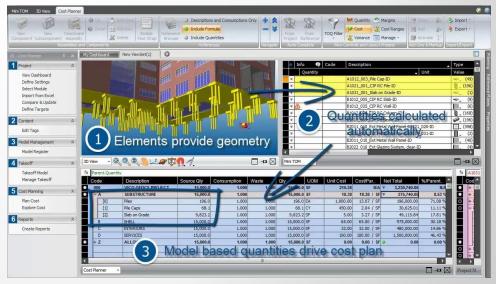




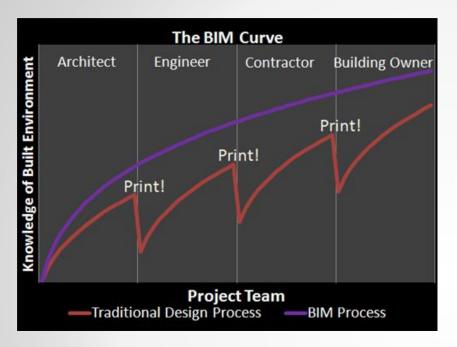
BIM Scope – 5D

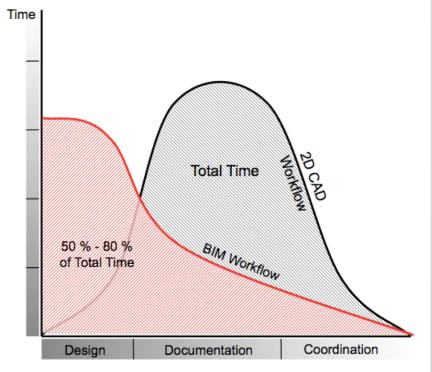




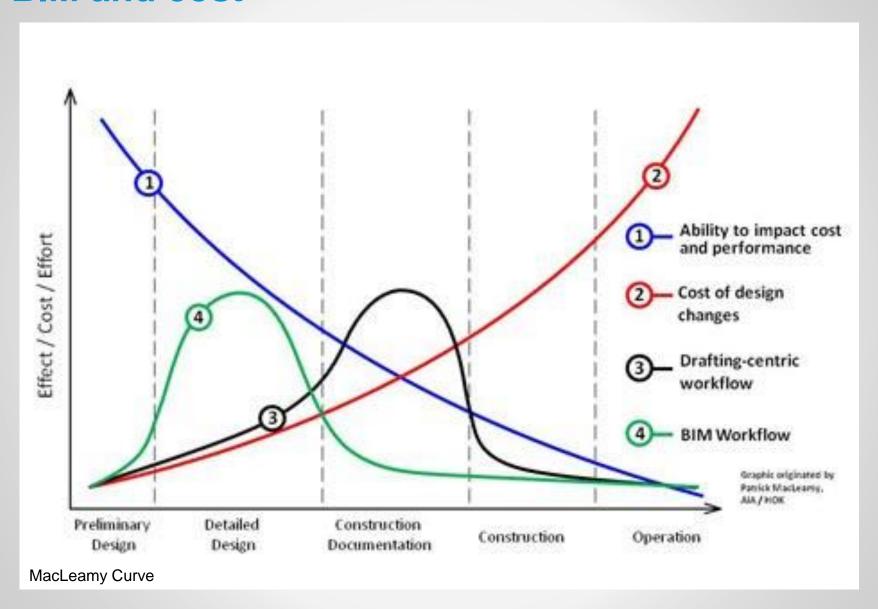


BIM and cost

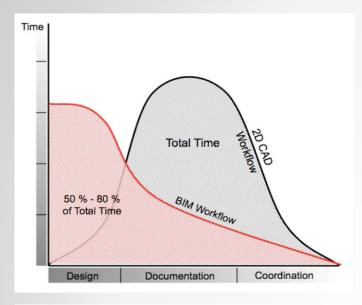


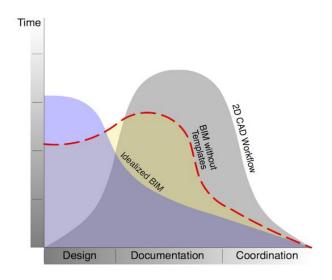


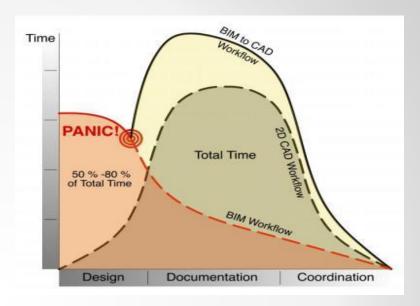
BIM and cost

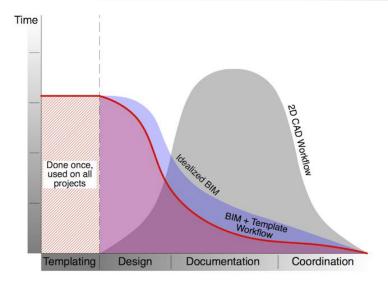


BIM and cost



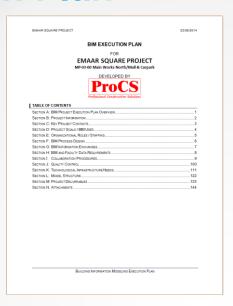




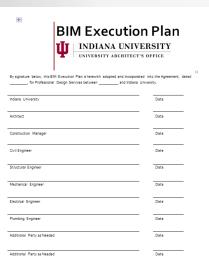


BIM Execution Plan

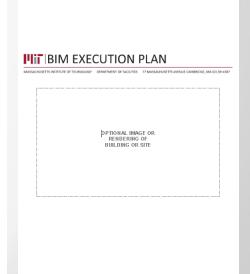




- BIM Goals
- Workflows and Deliverables
- Responsibilities (BIM Manager)
- Collaboration procedures
- Common Language
- Naming conventions
- Standard method and procedures
- Allow time for Pre-Engineering







Version 2.0 Septemb

A pro-torms and guidance document to developing a Project BIM Execution Plan

BIM - LOD (Level of Development)



Building Information Modeling Protocol Exhibit



Project Building Information Modeling Protocol Form









LEVEL OF DEVELOPMENT SPECIFICATION

April 2015 Draft for Public Comment



§ 2.2.1 Model Element Content Requirements. The Model Element may be graphically represented in the Model with a symbol or other generic representation, but does not satisfy the requirements for LOD 200. Information related to the Model Element (i.e. cost per square foot, tonnage of HVAC, etc.) can be derived from other Model Elements.

§ 2.3 LOD 200

§ 2.3.1 Model Element Content Requirements. The Model Element is graphically represented within the Model as a generic system, object, or assembly with approximate quantities, size, shape, location, and orientation. Non-graphic information may also be attached to the Model Element.

§ 2.4 LOD 300

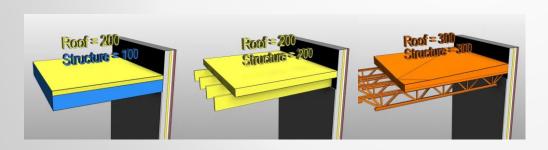
§ 2.4.1 Model Element Content Requirements. The Model Element is graphically represented within the Model as a specific system, object or assembly in terms of quantity, size, shape, location, and orientation. Non-graphic information may also be attached to the Model Element.

§ 2.5 LOD 400

§ 2.5.1 Model Element Content Requirements. The Model Element is graphically represented within the Model as a specific system, object or assembly in terms of size, shape, location, quantity, and orientation with detailing, fabrication, assembly, and installation information. Non-graphic information may also be attached to the Model Element.

§ 2.6 LOD 500

§ 2.6.1 Model Element Content Requirements. The Model Element is a field verified representation in terms of size, shape, location, quantity, and orientation. Non-graphic information may also be attached to the Model Elements.

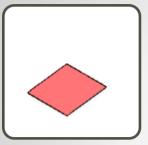




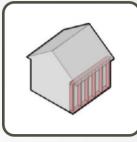
LOD 100	LOD 200	LOD 300	LOD 400	LOD 500
Conceptual	Approximate geometry	Precise geometry	Fabrication	As-built

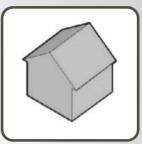
BIM - LOI / LOMD

LOMD1 PREPARATION & BRIEF LOMD2 CONCEPT DESIGN LOMD3 DEVELOPED DESIGN LOMD4 TECHNICAL DESIGN LOMD5 CONSTRUCTION LOMD6 HANDOVER







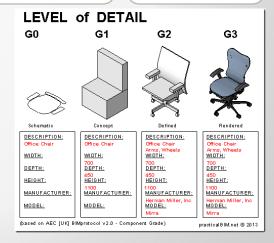


 A model communicating the performance requirements and site constraints A conceptual or massing model intended for whole building studies including basic areas & volumes, orientation, cost Generalized systems with approximate quantities, size, shape, location and orientation.

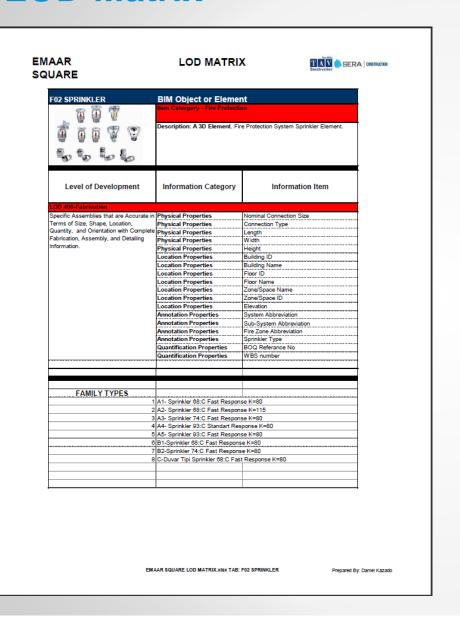
- Production, or preconstruction, "design intent" model representing the end of the design stages.
- Accurate and coordinated, suitable for cost estimation and regulatory checks.

 An accurate model of the construction requirements and specific building components, including specialist sub-contract geometry and data. An "as built" model showing the project as it has been constructed. The model and associated data is suitable for maintenance and operations of the facility.

LOMD = LOD + LOI (Level Of Model Definition)



LOD Matrix















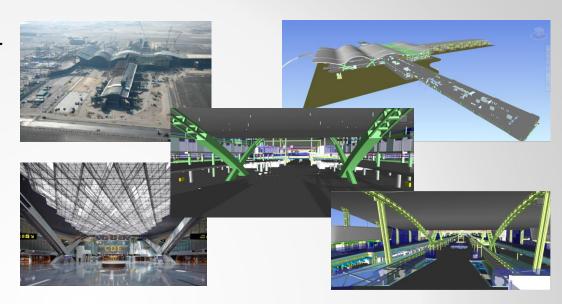






We do BIM...

- ✓ Doha Hamad International Airport, Qatar
 - ✓ Client: Sky Oryx JV
 - Architecture, Structure and MEP modeling
 - ✓ LOD 300, 400
 - ✓ Managing RFI and updating BIM
 - ✓ Clash Detection
 - ✓ Trade Coordination
 - ✓ BOQ Extraction
 - √ Visualization
 - ✓ Cost Estimation



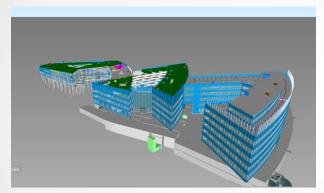
✓ Kuwait International Airport, Kuwait

- ✓ Client: TAV-CCC-Ghafari JV
- Architecture, Structure and MEP modeling
- ✓ LOD 300
- ✓ Full Quantity Survey from BIM

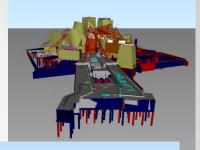


We do BIM...

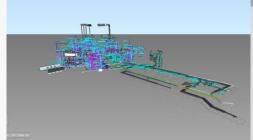
- ✓ Guggenheim Museum, Abu Dhabi, UAE
 - ✓ Client: Arabtec-TAV JV
 - ✓ MEP modeling
 - ✓ LOD 300
 - ✓ Full Quantity Survey from BIM











- ✓ Medina Prince Mohamed Airport, KSA
 - ✓ Client: Tibah Airport Operation Co.
 - ✓ Post design BIM modeling based on as-built drawings - LOD500
 - ✓ Visualizations for ORAT familiarization
 - ✓ BIM -Facility Management integration with CMMS







We do BIM...

✓ Istanbul Emaar Square, Turkey

- ✓ Client: TAV&Sera Construction
- Architecture, Structure and MEP modeling
- ✓ LOD 300, 400
- ✓ Managing RFI and updating BIM
- ✓ Clash Detection
- ✓ Trade Coordination
- ✓ Quantity Survey
- ✓ 4D Simulation
- ✓ Production of shop drawings
- ✓ Variation monitoring
- Laser scanning as-built verification checking



Santiago Arturo Merino Benítez International Airport, Chile

- ✓ Client: ADPi, VINCI and Astaldi
- ✓ Architecture, Structure and MEP
- ✓ LOD 300, 400
- ✓ BIM System Consultancy
- √ Facilities Management

ADP Headquarters, CDG, Paris, France

- ✓ Client: TAV Herve JV
- Architecture, Structure MEP, utilities and landscape modeling
- ✓ LOD 300, 400, 500
- √ Facilities Management
- ✓ Asset Management

11-15 Grosvenor Crescent, London, UK

- ✓ Client: AE UK
- ✓ MEP modeling
- ✓ LOD 400
- ✓ Coordination

Summary



We need a **BIM** Strategy for our Country and Industry.

References

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